

## KYD

## Vibration Control Oil Damper



Kawakin

## KYD is an oil damper that dissipates seismic energy and provides superior seismic protection to building structures.



KYD is a cylindrical oil damper with an extensive track record in Japan, that reduces story drifts and prevents structural damage during seismic and wind vibrations. Its accumulator, special rubber sealings, and low working pressure, prevent oil leaking and provide a stable performance despite changes in temperature.

## Stability

The bilinear damping force - velocity relationship together with its built-in accumulator, ensure a stable damping response when the device is subjected to both small vibrations and large earthquakes.

## High efficiency

The double rod structure of KYD provides the damper the same hysteretic response during expansion and contraction. Moreover, the highly viscous fluid stored in the inner chambers greatly reduces the temperature dependency of the device.

## Structural analysis

Thanks to its bilinear damping force-velocity relationship and negligible temperature dependence, it is possible to obtain highly reliable results from structural analysis by using a simple damper model.

## Reliability



KYD has been certified by The Center for Better Living, a public institution established by the Ministry of Land, Infrastructure, and Transport of Japan. This certificate confirms the reliable, highly effective, and stable performance that KYD vibration control damper exhibits.


## Specifications and Performance

"Standard Specifications

|  |  | Unit | Tolerance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maximum Damping Force |  | kN | $\pm 15 \%$ |
| Maximum Velocity |  | $\mathrm{Cm} / \mathrm{sec}$ | - |
| Damping <br> Coefficient | Primary Damping Constant (C1) | $\mathrm{kN} \cdot \mathrm{sec} / \mathrm{cm}$ | $\pm 15 \%$ |
|  | Secondary Damping Constant (C2) |  |  |

»Environmental Condition of use

| Outside Air Temperature | $-10^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \sim+60^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| :---: | :---: |

Within this temperature range, the variation of the damping ratio is within $\pm 10 \%$ with regard to its value at $20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$


Damping Force vs. Velocity
» Standard Performance Standard Name: KYD -Max. Damping Force -Stroke

| Standard Name | Max. Damping Force Fmax <br> (kN) | Max. Velocity Vmax (cm/sec) | Damping Constant |  | Relief |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{C}_{1} \\ (\mathrm{kN} \cdot \mathrm{sec} / \mathrm{cm}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{C}_{2} \\ (\mathrm{kN} \cdot \mathrm{sec} / \mathrm{cm}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Load } \\ & F_{R} \\ & (\mathrm{kN}) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Velocity } \\ V_{R} \\ (\mathrm{~cm} / \mathrm{sec}) \end{gathered}$ |
| KYD500***-B1 | 500 | 30 | 187.5 | 3.6 | 400 | 2.1 |
| KYD500***-B2 |  |  | 125.0 | 3.7 |  | 3.2 |
| KYD500***-B3 |  |  | 62.5 | 4.2 |  | 6.4 |
| KYD1000***-B1 | 1000 |  | 375.0 | 7.2 | 800 | 2.1 |
| KYD1000***-B2 |  |  | 250.0 | 7.5 |  | 3.2 |
| KYD1000***-B3 |  |  | 125.0 | 8.5 |  | 6.4 |
| KYD1500***-B1 | 1500 |  | 562.5 | 10.8 | 1200 | 2.1 |
| KYD1500***-B2 |  |  | 375.0 | 11.2 |  | 3.2 |
| KYD1500***-B3 |  |  | 187.0 | 12.7 |  | 6.4 |
| KYD2000***-B1 | 2000 |  | 750.0 | 14.4 | 1600 | 2.1 |
| KYD2000***-B2 |  |  | 500.0 | 14.9 |  | 3.2 |
| KYD2000***-B3 |  |  | 250.0 | 16.9 |  | 6.4 |

Please contact us for relief velocities and strokes different from our standard lineup.

## Standard dimensions



| Type | Stroke (mm) | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{H} \\ \begin{array}{c} \text { (Length at } \\ \text { installation) } \\ (\mathrm{mm}) \end{array} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $*$ <br> (Length at max. <br> contraction) <br> $(\mathrm{mm})$ | Weight <br> (kg) | $\varphi A 1$ <br> (mm) | $\varphi A 2$ <br> (mm) | Mounting members |  |  |  |  | Stiffness <br> (kN/cm) <br> 【Reference】 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | B <br> (Screw seating surface height) <br> (mm) | $C$ $(\mathrm{~mm})$ | $D$ $(\mathrm{~mm})$ | $E$ $(\mathrm{~mm})$ | $\begin{gathered} \varphi G \\ (\mathrm{~mm}) \end{gathered}$ |  |
| KYD500 | $\pm 80$ | 1200 | 1120 | 198 | 70 | 190.7 | 40.5 | 245 | 195 | 100 | 18 | 1400 |
|  | $\pm 100$ | 1260 | 1160 | 201 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1200 |
| KYD1000 | $\pm 80$ | 1400 | 1320 | 473 | 110 | 273.1 | 62.5 | 340 | 270 | 170 | 26 | 2900 |
|  | $\pm 100$ | 1460 | 1360 | 478 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2300 |
| KYD1500 | $\pm 80$ | 1590 | 1510 | 661 | 120 | 310.0 | 70.5 | 350 | 270 | 170 | 29 | 4300 |
|  | $\pm 100$ | 1650 | 1550 | 680 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3400 |
| KYD2000 | $\pm 80$ | 1670 | 1590 | 859 | 150 | 355.6 | 70.5 | 350 | 270 | 170 | 29 | 5800 |
|  | $\pm 100$ | 1730 | 1630 | 875 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4600 |

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